

COUNTRY AT A GLANCE

Algeria 2025

Key Economic Trends	2005-2010	2011-2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth Rate (%) Africa	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	-2.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4
GDP Growth Rate (%) Algeria	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.9	-5.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.7
Inflation Rate (%)	3.6	5.1	5.6	4.3	2.0	2.4	7.2	9.3	9.3	4.0
Policy Rate (%)	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Exchange Rate (DZD/USD)	71.0	86.8	110.9	116.6	119.4	126.8	135.0	142.1	136.0	134.1
Months of Import Cover	35.9	32.4	19.6	16.1	14.1	13.9	12.6	16.0	16.4	14.7

Sources: IMF, World Bank, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Economic Snapshot

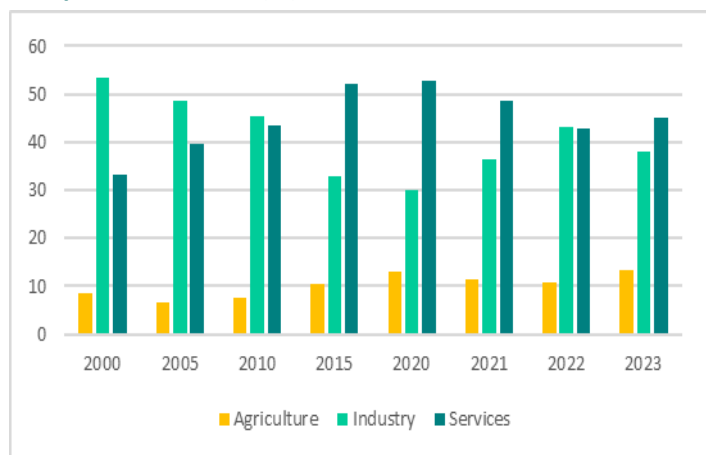
Trade Indicators	2024
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-1.1
Trade (% of GDP)	---
Trade in Service (% of GDP)	5.2
Service Exports (% of Export)	8.9
Terms of Trade (2015=100)	120.7
Total Intra-African Exports (\$US, mn)	2,707.4
Total Intra-African Imports (\$US, mn)	2,135.2
Share of Intra-African Exports to Total Export (%)	5.3
Share of Intra-African Imports to Total Import (%)	4.5
Rank of Intra-African Trade	16.0

Sources: World Bank, UNCTAD, IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

General Economic Indicators	2024
Population (mn)	46.8
GDP, Current (\$US, mn)	269,140.0
GDP Per Capita, Current (\$US)	5,772.3
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-13.8
External Debt (% of GDP)	2.8
Total Reserves, including gold (\$US, mn)	68,723.2
Remittances Inflow (\$US, mn)	1,905.0
External debt service (% of Exports)	0.4

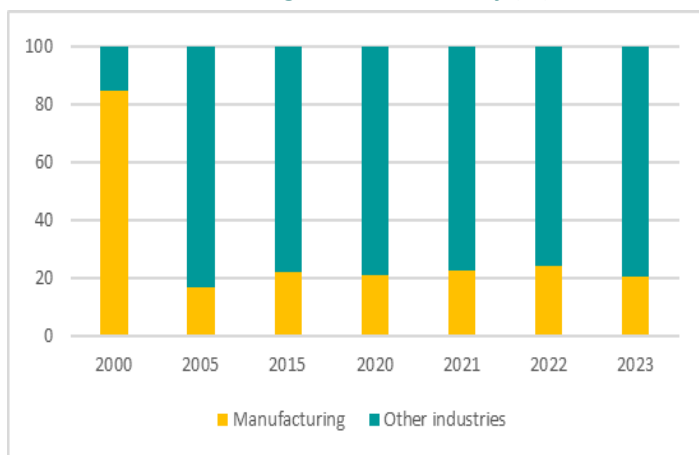
Sources: World Bank, IMF, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Composition of GDP (%)



Sources: World Bank, AFDB, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Share of Manufacturing to Total Industry (%)



FDI and External Financial Resources:

Financial Flows	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FDI Inflows (\$US, mn)	1,232.0	1,475.0	1,382.0	1,140.0	870.0	255.0	1,216.0	1,439.0
FDI Outflows (\$US, mn)	-18.0	854.0	31.0	15.0	-52.0	85.0	84.0	53.0
Net Inflows (\$US, mn)	1,250.0	621.0	1,351.0	1,125.0	922.0	170.0	1,132.0	1,386.0
FDI Inflows as a share of African FDI Inflows (%)	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.5

Sources: Afreximbank Research, UNCTAD, 2025.

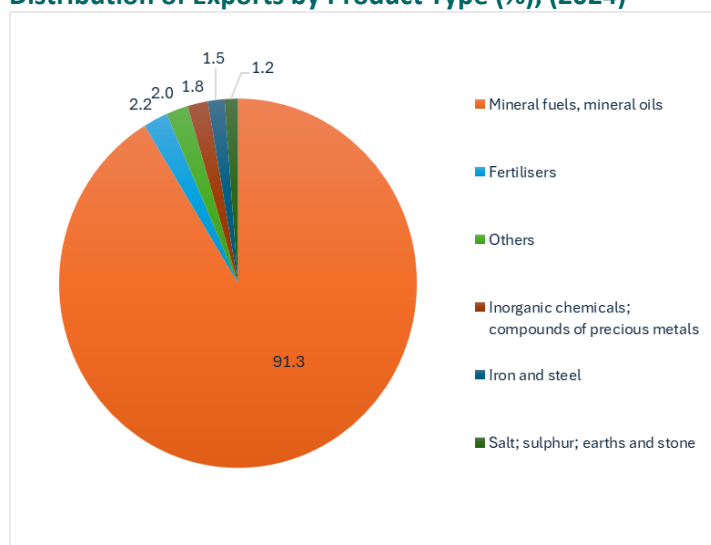
Total Merchandise Trade:

Total Merchandise Trade (\$US, mn)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise Export	35,146.1	41,168.3	35,312.2	21,925.2	38,434.8	60,317.6	54,774.5	51,442.0
Merchandise Import	49,667.0	49,220.2	46,975.0	37,411.6	39,434.2	40,182.6	42,645.6	47,539.1
Merchandise Trade Balance	-14,520.9	-8,051.9	-11,662.8	-15,486.3	-999.4	20,135.0	12,128.9	3,902.9

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, 2025.

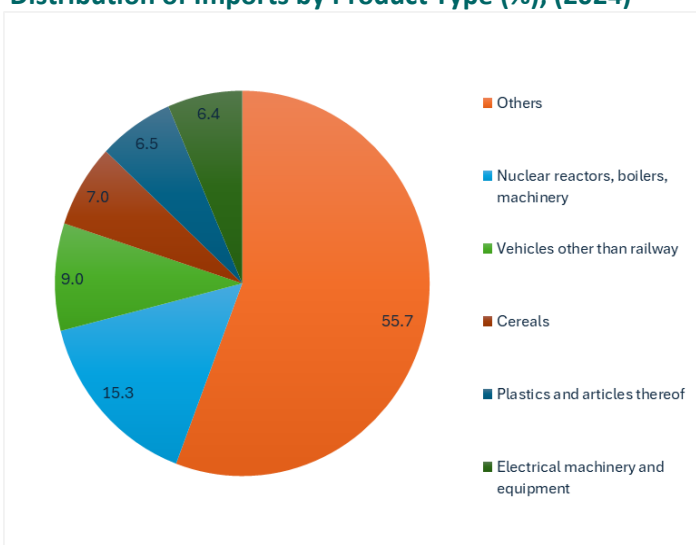
Top Traded Commodities

Distribution of Exports by Product Type (%), (2024)



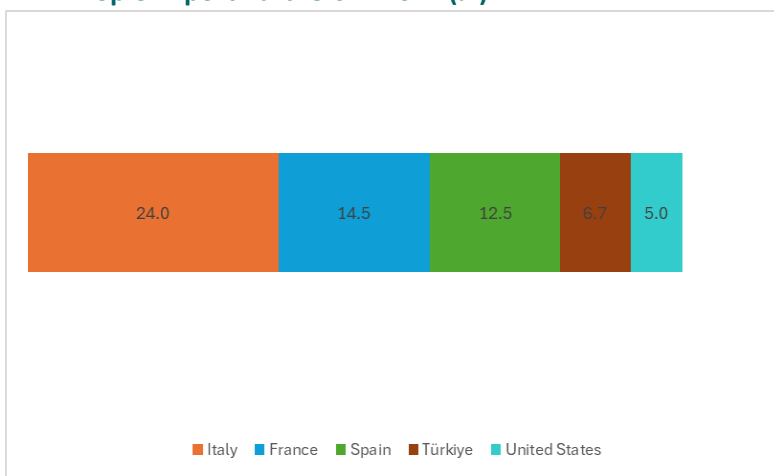
Sources: ITC, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Distribution of Imports by Product Type (%), (2024)



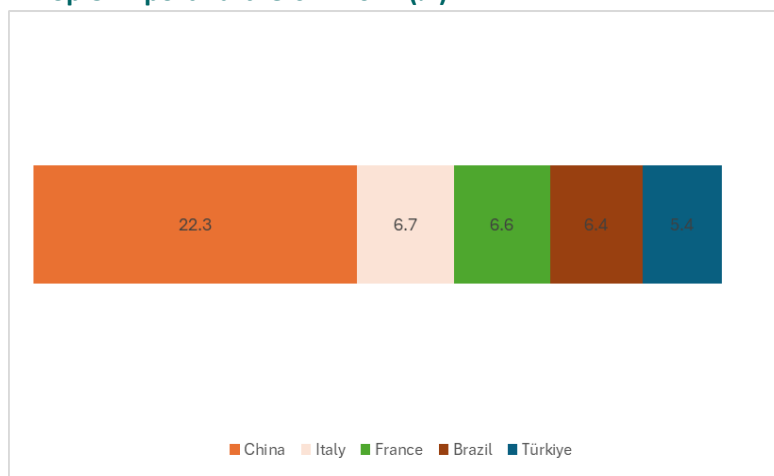
Key Trade Partners (Global)

Top-5 Export Partners in 2024 (%)



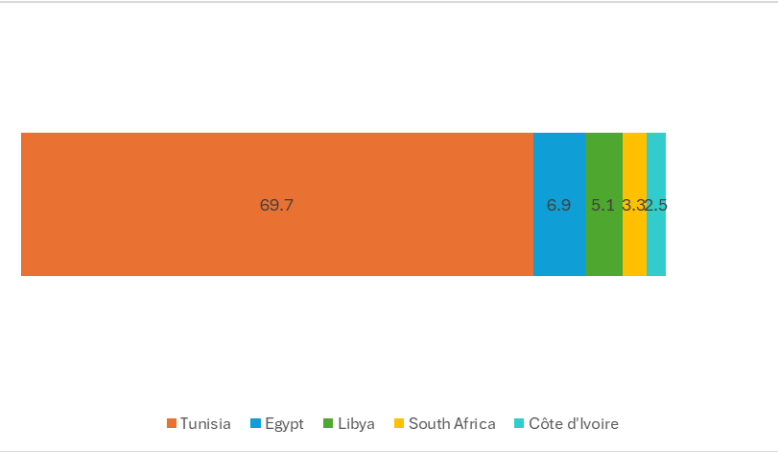
Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 Import Partners in 2024 (%)



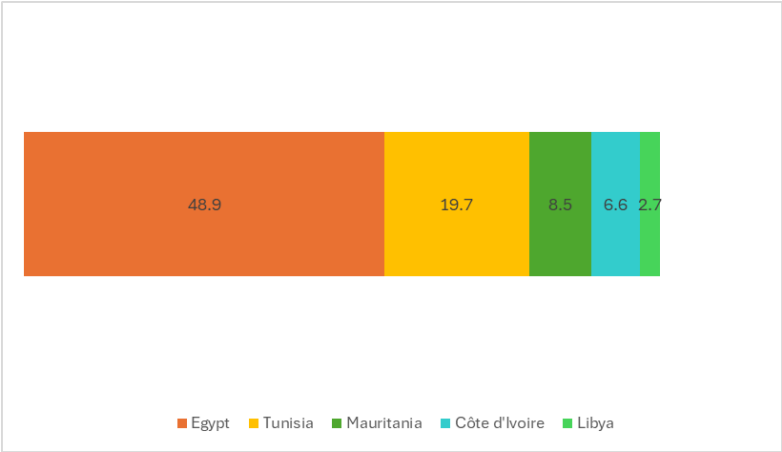
Key Trade Partners (Intra-African Trade)

Top-5 African Export Partners in 2024 (%)

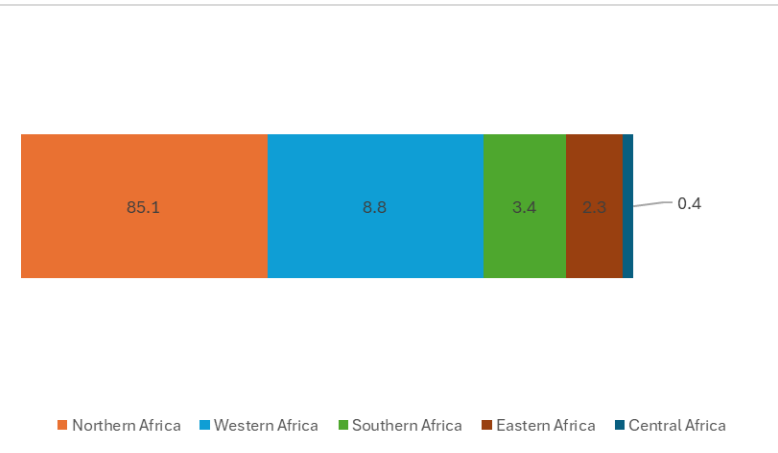


Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 African Import Partners in 2024 (%)

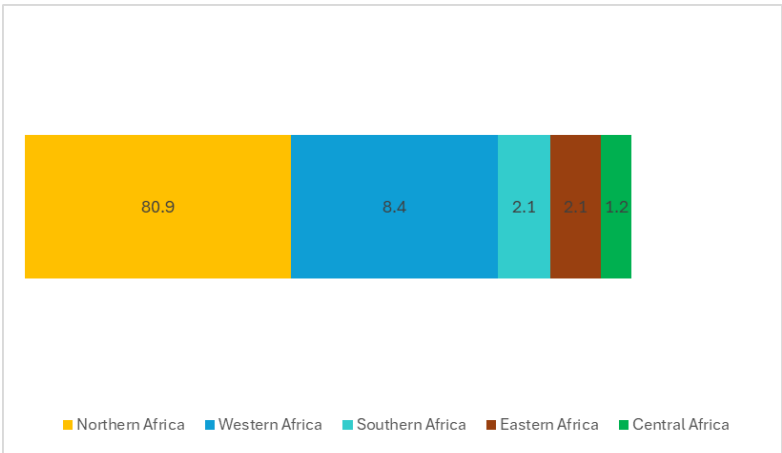


Regional Distribution of Exports (%), 2024



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Regional Distribution of Imports (%), 2024



COUNTRY AT A GLANCE

Egypt 2025

Key Economic Trends	2005-2010	2011-2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth Rate (%) Africa	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	-2.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4
GDP Growth Rate (%) Egypt	5.9	3.2	4.2	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.3	6.7	3.8	2.4
Inflation Rate (%)	10.6	9.7	23.5	20.9	13.9	5.7	4.5	8.5	24.4	33.3
Policy Rate (%)	9.3	9.4	17.1	17.0	14.7	9.5	8.3	11.2	18.3	26.1
Exchange Rate (EGP/USD)	5.6	7.3	17.8	17.8	16.8	15.8	15.7	19.2	30.7	45.4
Months of Import Cover	7.1	3.0	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.4

Sources: IMF, World Bank, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Economic Snapshot

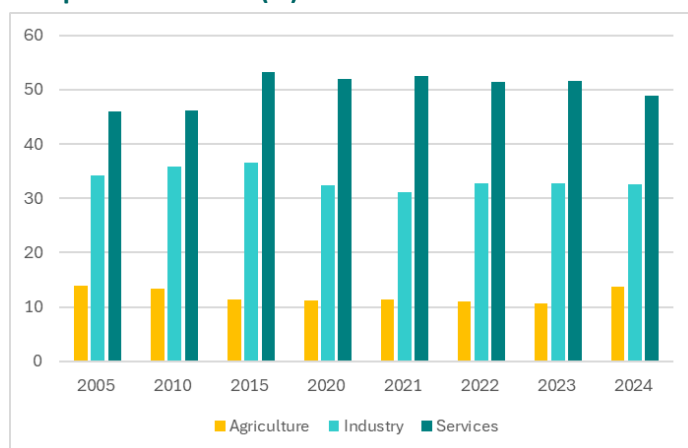
Trade Indicators	2024
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-5.4
Trade (% of GDP)	39.6
Trade in Service (% of GDP)	18.5
Service Exports (% of Export)	41.2
Terms of Trade (2015=100)	112.2
Total Intra-African Exports (\$US, mn)	7,595.9
Total Intra-African Imports (\$US, mn)	1,990.7
Share of Intra-African Exports to Total Export (%)	17.1
Share of Intra-African Imports to Total Import (%)	1.9
Rank of Intra-African Trade	2.0

Sources: World Bank, UNCTAD, IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

General Economic Indicators	2024
Population (mn)	116.5
GDP, Current (\$US, mn)	383,105.0
GDP Per Capita, Current (\$US)	3,570.3
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-7.1
External Debt (% of GDP)	50.7
Total Reserves, including gold (\$US, mn)	44,922.0
Remittances Inflow (\$US, mn)	28,211
External debt service (% of Exports)	55.4

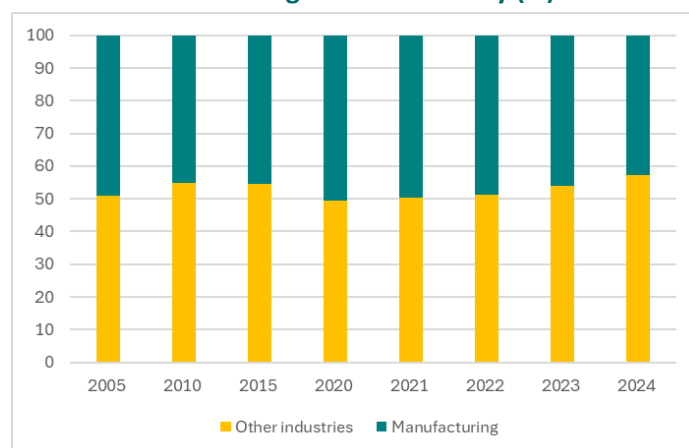
Sources: World Bank, IMF, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Composition of GDP (%)



Sources: World Bank, AFDB, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Share of Manufacturing to Total Industry (%)



FDI and External Financial Resources:

Financial Flows	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FDI Inflows (\$US, mn)	7,409	8,141	9,010	5,852	5,122	11,400	9,841	46,578
FDI Outflows (\$US, mn)	199	324	405	327	367	342	390	508
Net Inflows (\$US, mn)	7,210	7,817	8,605	5,525	4,755	11,058	9,451	46,070
FDI Inflows as a share of African FDI Inflows (%)	18.2	18.8	19.3	14.3	6.2	20.9	17.8	48.0

Sources: Afreximbank Research, UNCTAD, 2025.

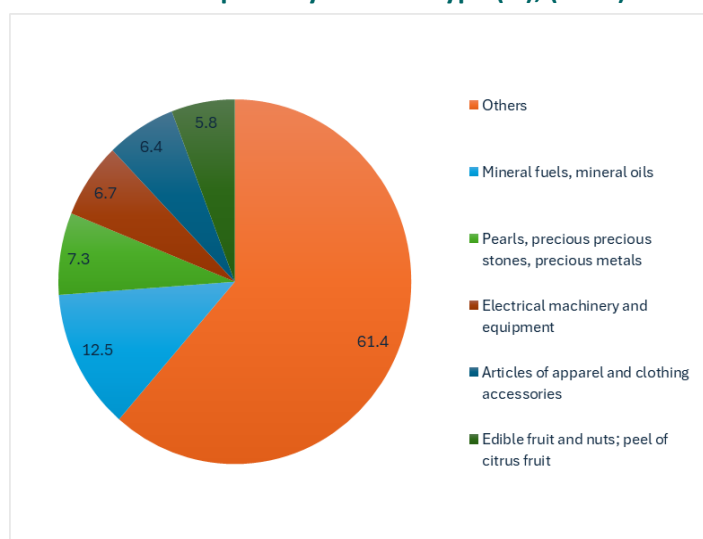
Total Merchandise Trade:

Total Merchandise Trade (\$US, mn)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise Export	26,437	29,488	30,612	26,828	40,697	48,399	39,859	44,392
Merchandise Import	66,765	82,419	78,568	60,290	73,780	80,140	73,945	103,295
Merchandise Trade Balance	-40,328	-52,932	-47,956	-33,462	-33,083	-31,741	-34,086	-58,903

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, 2025.

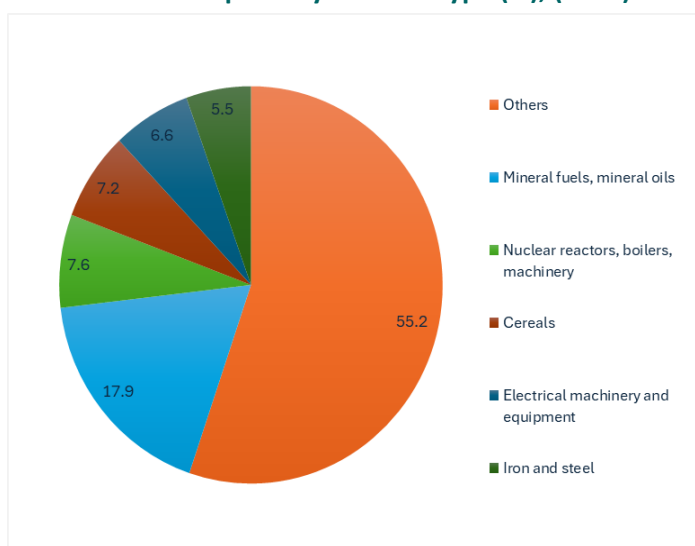
Top Traded Commodities

Distribution of Exports by Product Type (%), (2024)



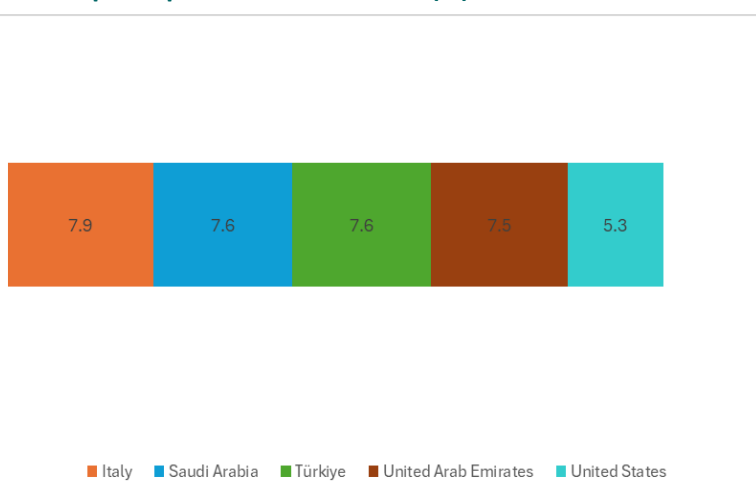
Sources: ITC, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Distribution of Imports by Product Type (%), (2024)



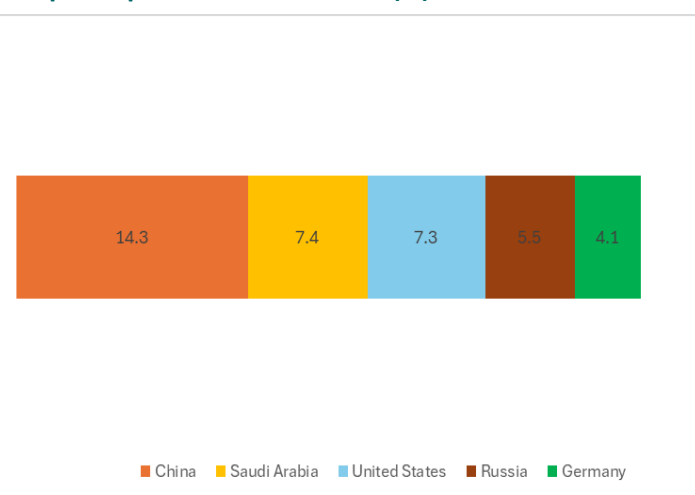
Key Trade Partners (Global)

Top-5 Export Partners in 2024 (%)



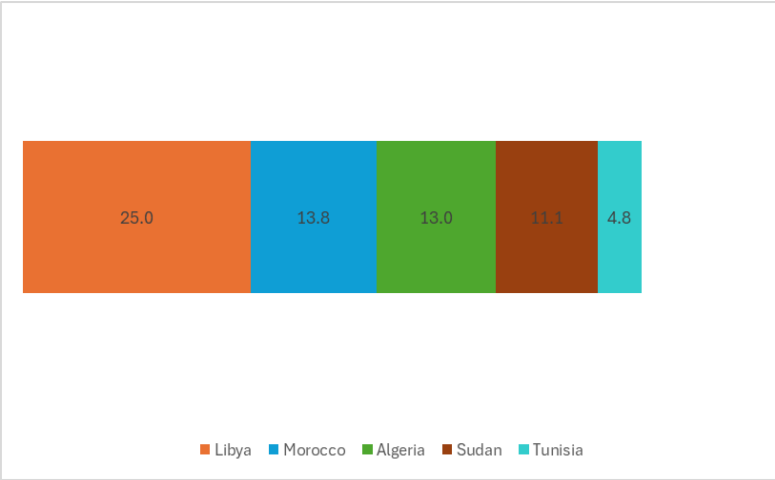
Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 Import Partners in 2024 (%)



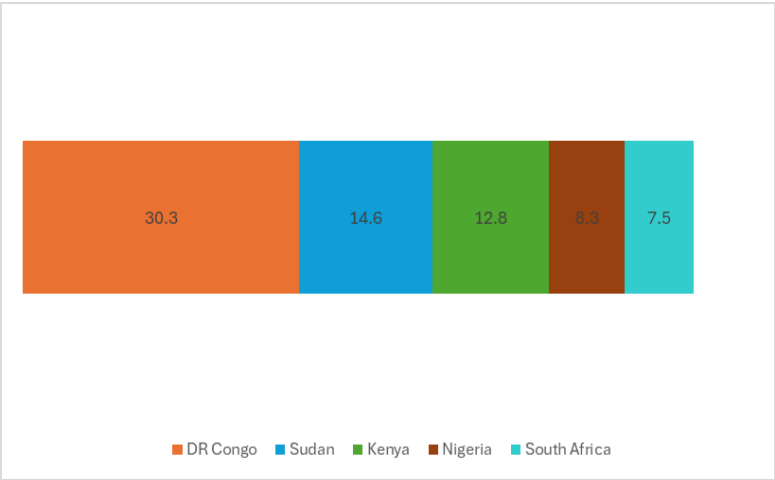
Key Trade Partners (Intra-African Trade)

Top-5 African Export Partners in 2024 (%)

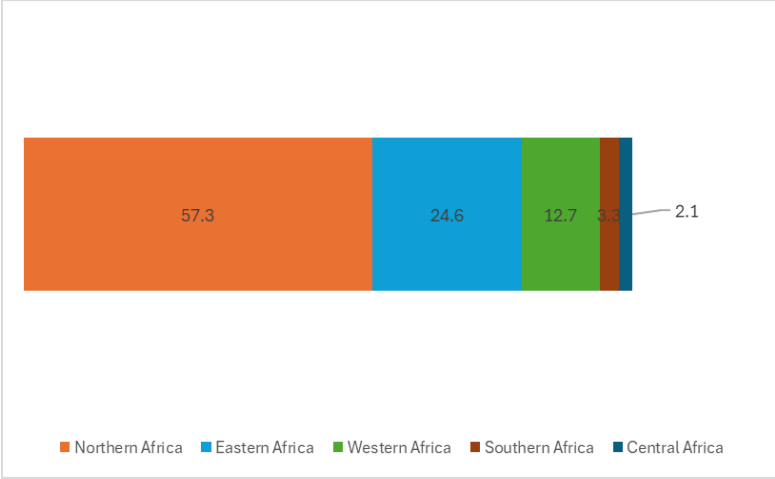


Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 African Import Partners in 2024 (%)

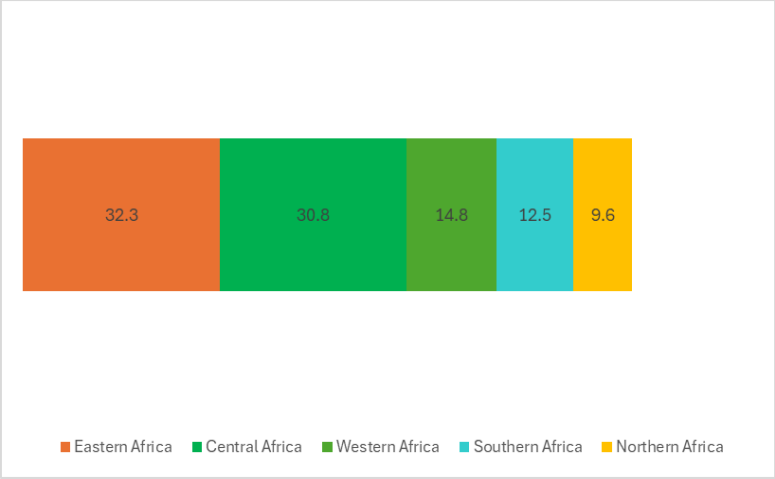


Regional Distribution of Exports (%), 2024



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Regional Distribution of Imports (%), 2024



COUNTRY AT A GLANCE

Libya 2025

Key Economic Trends	2005-2010	2011-2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth Rate (%) Africa	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	-2.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4
GDP Growth Rate (%) Libya	2.9	-1.1	32.5	7.9	-11.2	-29.5	28.3	-8.3	10.2	1.9
Inflation Rate (%)	4.3	10.5	25.8	13.2	-2.2	1.4	2.9	4.5	2.4	2.1
Policy Rate (%)	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Exchange Rate (LYD/USD)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
Months of Import Cover	42.2	49.3	59.3	51.4	37.4	60.9	35.7	34.5	30.6	30.1

Sources: IMF, World Bank, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Economic Snapshot

Trade Indicators	2024
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-4.2
Trade (% of GDP)	133.9
Trade in Service (% of GDP)	---
Service Exports (% of Export)	----
Terms of Trade (2015=100)	111.1
Total Intra-African Exports (\$US, mn)	78.6
Total Intra-African Imports (\$US, mn)	76.2
Share of Intra-African Exports to Total Export (%)	0.3
Share of Intra-African Imports to Total Import (%)	0.4
Rank of Intra-African Trade	50.0

Sources: World Bank, UNCTAD, IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

General Economic Indicators	2024
Population (mn)	7.4
GDP, Current (\$US, mn)	48,363.0
GDP Per Capita, Current (\$US)	6,995.8
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-25.1
External Debt (% of GDP)	16.9
Total Reserves, including gold (\$US, mn)	82,692.9
Remittances Inflow (\$US, mn)	----
External debt service (% of Exports)	3.0

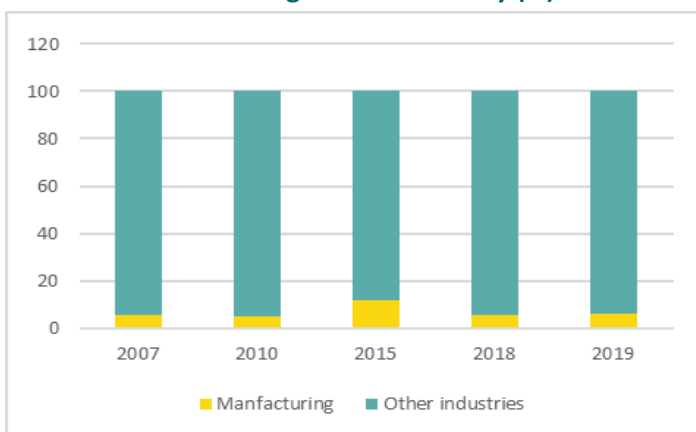
Sources: World Bank, IMF, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Composition of GDP (%)



Sources: World Bank, AFDB, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Share of Manufacturing to Total Industry (%)



FDI and External Financial Resources:

Financial Flows	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FDI Inflows (\$US, mn)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FDI Outflows (\$US, mn)	110.0	276.0	377.0	-487.0	-55.0	50.0	-164.0	-57.0
Net Inflows (\$US, mn)	-110.0	-276.0	-377.0	487.0	55.0	-50.0	164.0	57.0
FDI Inflows as a share of African FDI Inflows (%)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Sources: Afreximbank Research, UNCTAD, 2025.

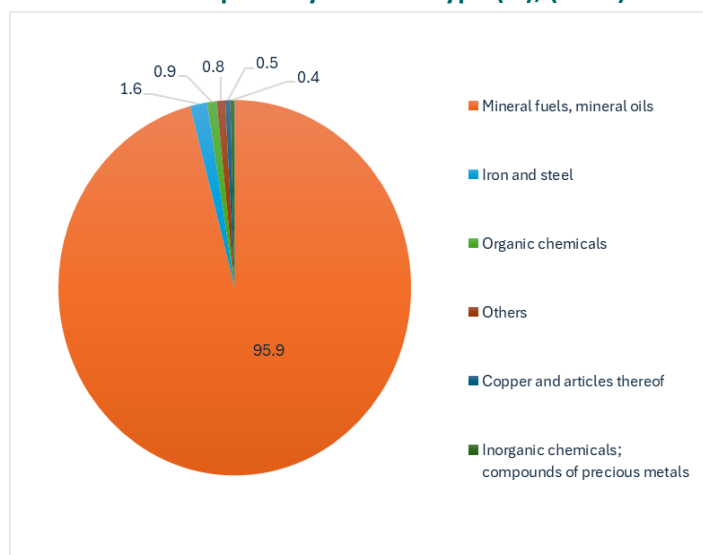
Total Merchandise Trade:

Total Merchandise Trade (\$US, mn)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise Export	20,881	30,994	29,250	8,443	30,972	39,196	33,080	30,191
Merchandise Import	9,406	13,741	15,105	11,099	14,956	16,127	18,195	18,548
Merchandise Trade Balance	11,475	17,253	14,145	-2,656	16,015	23,068	14,884	11,643

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, 2025.

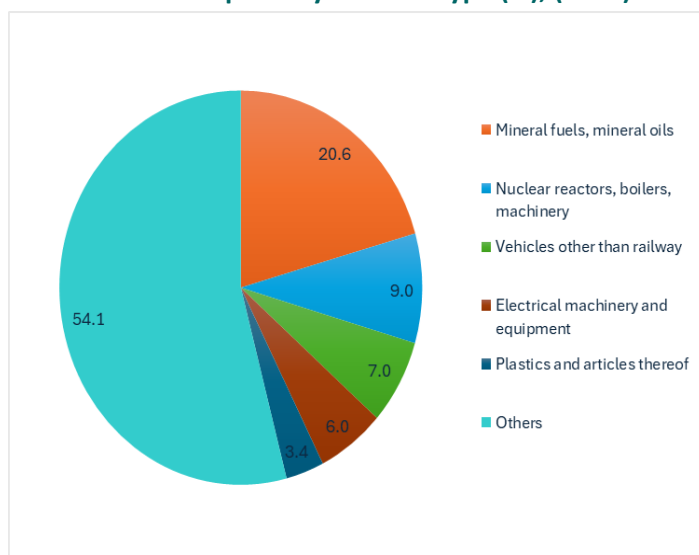
Top Traded Commodities

Distribution of Exports by Product Type (%), (2024)



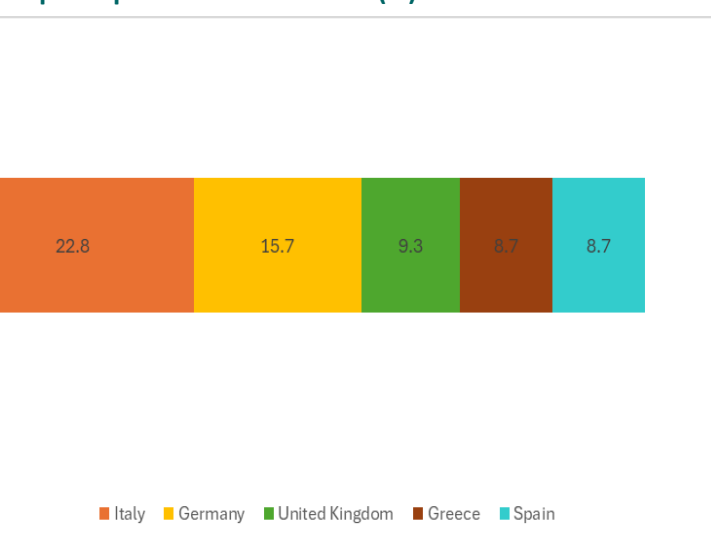
Sources: ITC, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Distribution of Imports by Product Type (%), (2024)

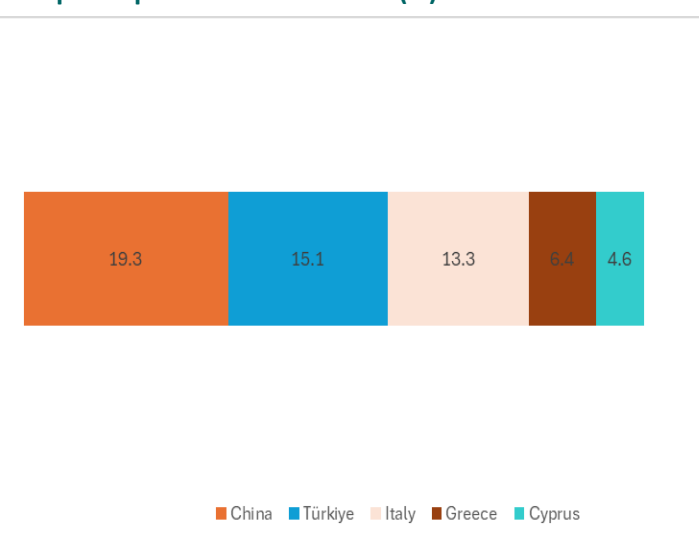


Key Trade Partners (Global)

Top-5 Export Partners in 2024 (%)



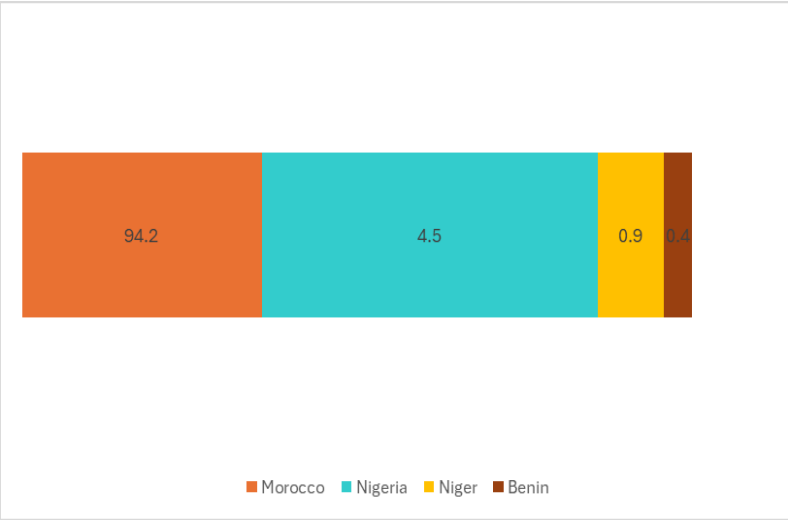
Top-5 Import Partners in 2024 (%)



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

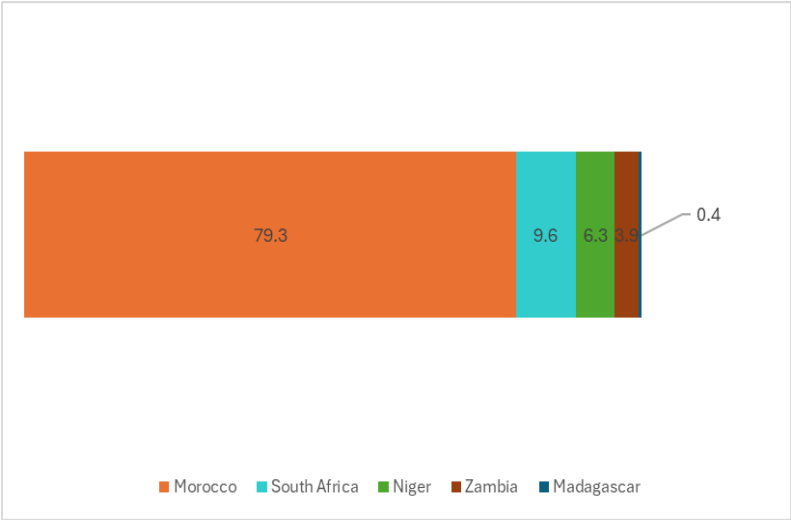
Key Trade Partners (Intra-African Trade)

Top-5 African Export Partners in 2024 (%)

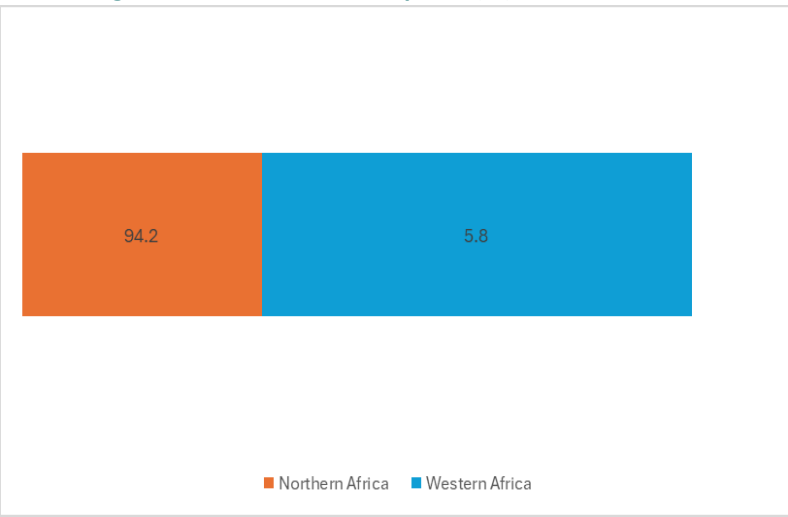


Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 African Import Partners in 2024 (%)

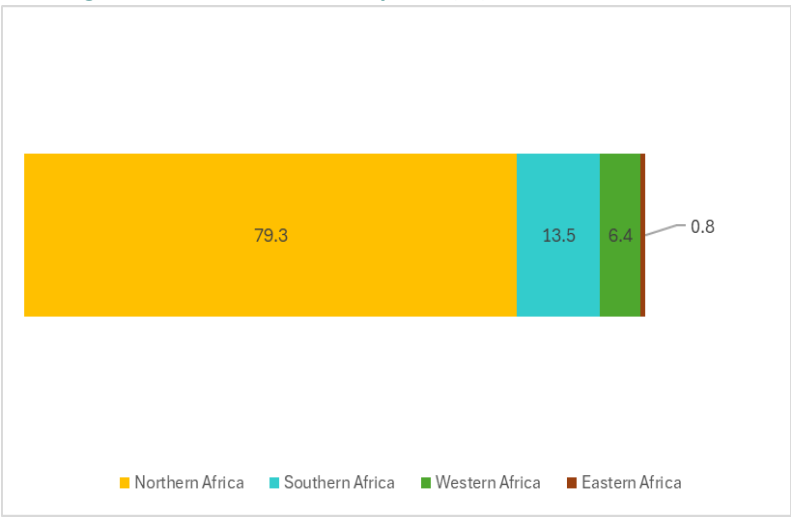


Regional Distribution of Exports (%), 2024



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Regional Distribution of Imports (%), 2024



COUNTRY AT A GLANCE

Mauritania 2025

Key Economic Trends	2005-2010	2011-2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth Rate (%) Africa	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	-2.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4
GDP Growth Rate (%) Mauritania	4.6	4.0	6.3	4.8	3.1	-0.4	0.7	6.8	6.8	6.3
Inflation Rate (%)	6.9	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.6	9.6	4.9	2.5
Policy Rate (%)	12.2	9.0	9.0	8.6	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.9	8.0	7.9
Exchange Rate (MUR/USD)	26.2	31.0	35.8	35.7	36.7	37.2	36.1	36.9	36.5	39.7
Months of Import Cover	1.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.9	5.7	4.0	4.7	4.4

Sources: IMF, World Bank, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Economic Snapshot

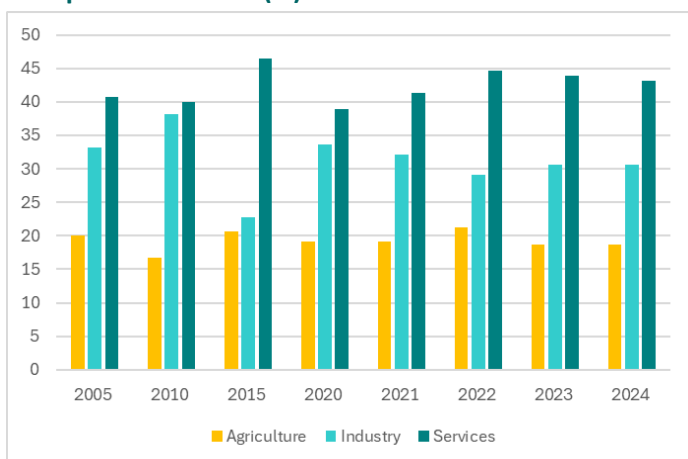
Trade Indicators	2024
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-9.4
Trade (% of GDP)	---
Trade in Service (% of GDP)	10.1
Service Exports (% of Export)	5.7
Terms of Trade (2015=100)	123.1
Total Intra-African Exports (\$US, mn)	685.2
Total Intra-African Imports (\$US, mn)	412.3
Share of Intra-African Exports to Total Export (%)	16.5
Share of Intra-African Imports to Total Import (%)	8.4
Rank of Intra-African Trade	36.0

Sources: World Bank, UNCTAD, IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

General Economic Indicators	2024
Population (mn)	5.2
GDP, Current (\$US, mn)	11,003.0
GDP Per Capita, Current (\$US)	2,429.7
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-1.4
External Debt (% of GDP)	39.9
Total Reserves, including gold (\$US, mn)	1,974.0
Remittances Inflow (\$US, mn)	74.0
External debt service (% of Exports)	15.3

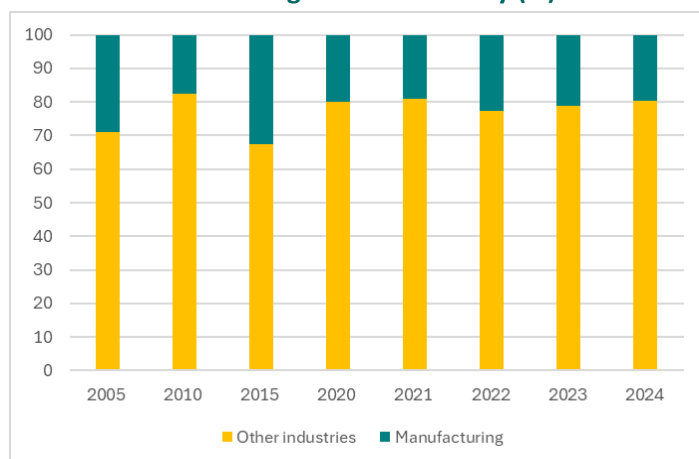
Sources: World Bank, IMF, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Composition of GDP (%)



Sources: World Bank, AFDB, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Share of Manufacturing to Total Industry (%)



FDI and External Financial Resources:

Financial Flows	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FDI Inflows (\$US, mn)	587.0	773.0	887.0	931.0	1,064.0	1,410.0	878.0	1,531.0
FDI Outflows (\$US, mn)	---	---	---	6.0	5.0	3.0	---	4.0
Net Inflows (\$US, mn)	587.0	773.0	887.0	925.0	1,059.0	1,407.0	878.0	1,527.0
FDI Inflows as a share of African FDI Inflows (%)	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.6

Sources: Afreximbank Research, UNCTAD, 2025.

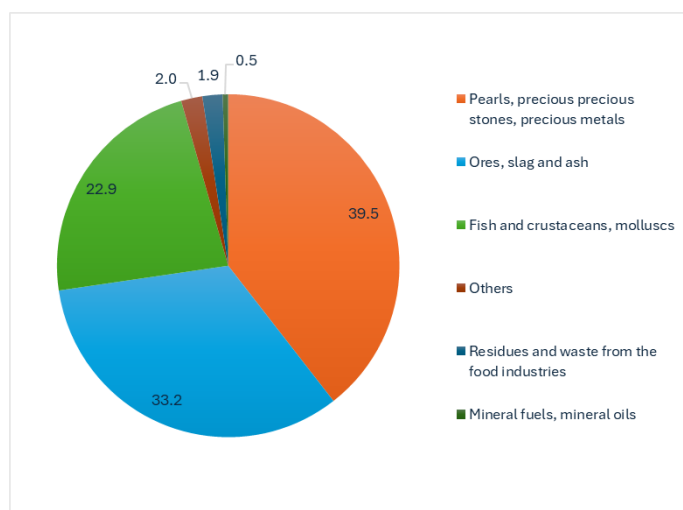
Total Merchandise Trade:

Total Merchandise Trade (\$US, mn)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise Export	1,995.6	2,067.1	2,283.3	2,850.5	3,292.9	3,806.9	4,093.8	4,140.6
Merchandise Import	3,673.4	3,254.0	3,639.7	2,810.9	3,947.1	5,272.1	5,003.6	4,926.8
Merchandise Trade Balance	-1,677.9	-1,186.9	-1,356.4	39.6	-654.2	-1,465.2	-909.8	-786.2

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, 2025.

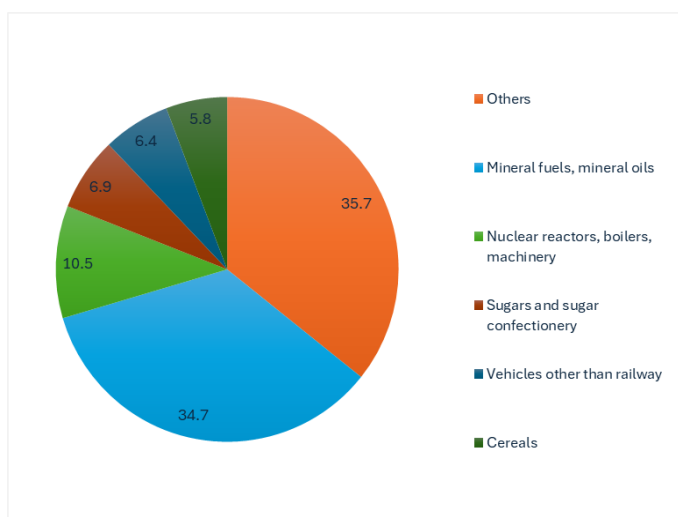
Top Traded Commodities

Distribution of Exports by Product Type (%), (2024)



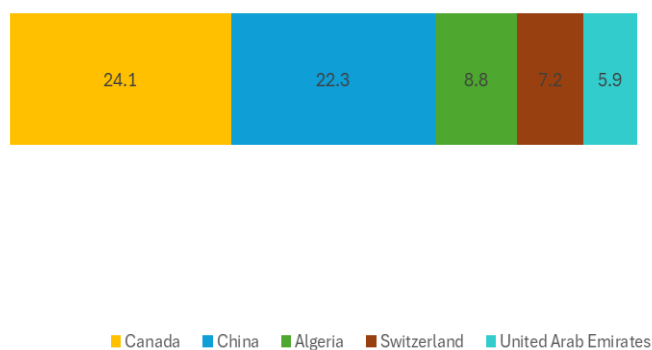
Sources: ITC, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Distribution of Imports by Product Type (%), (2024)

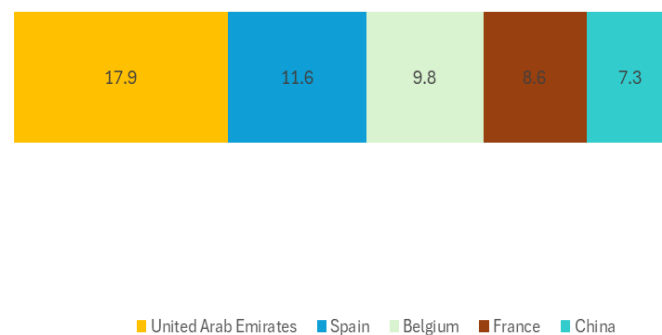


Key Trade Partners (Global)

Top-5 Export Partners in 2024 (%)



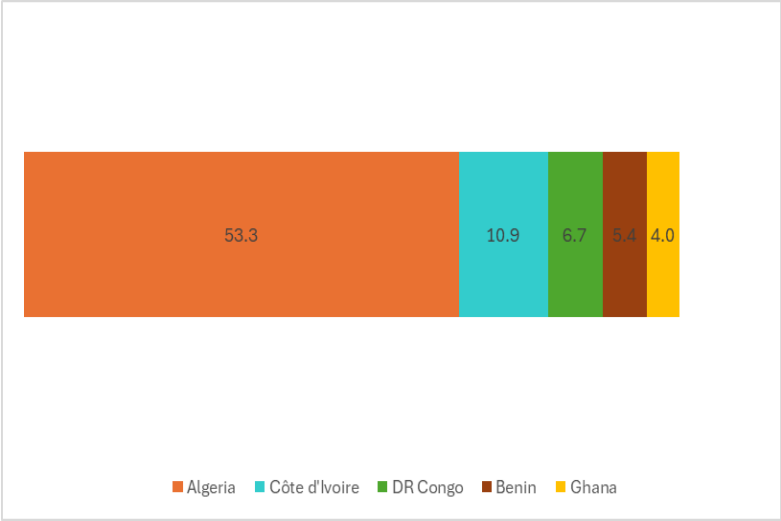
Top-5 Import Partners in 2024 (%)



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

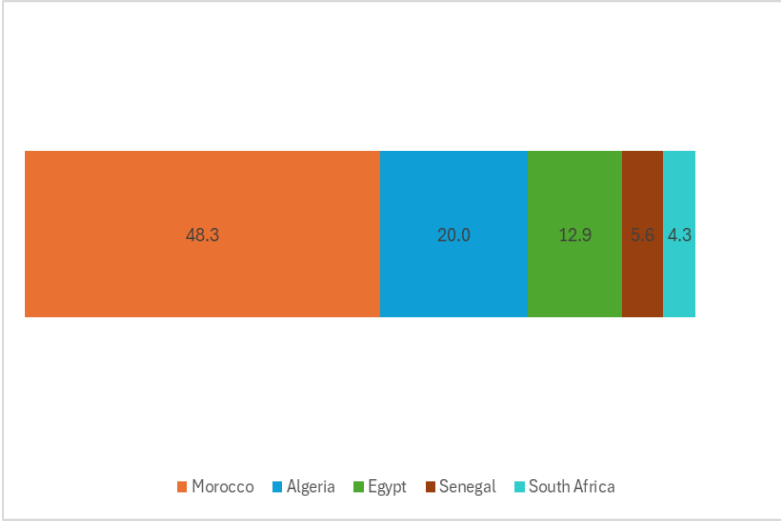
Key Trade Partners (Intra-African Trade)

Top-5 African Export Partners in 2024 (%)

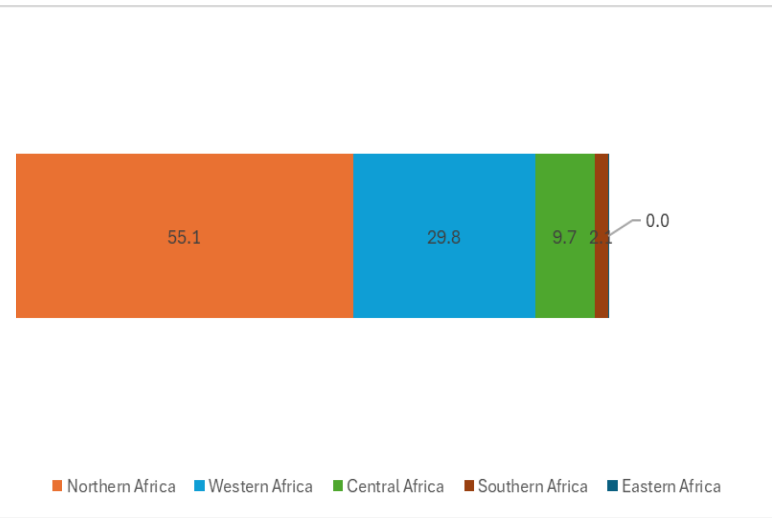


Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 African Import Partners in 2024 (%)

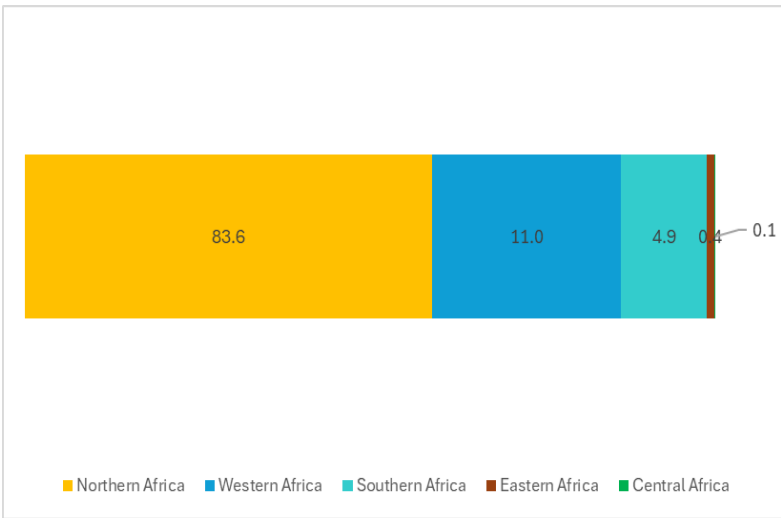


Regional Distribution of Exports (%), 2024



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Regional Distribution of Imports (%), 2024



COUNTRY AT A GLANCE Morocco 2025

Key Economic Trends	2005-2010	2011-2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth Rate (%) Africa	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	-2.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4
GDP Growth Rate (%) Morocco	4.6	3.4	5.1	3.1	2.9	-7.2	8.2	1.8	3.7	3.8
Inflation Rate (%)	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.7	1.4	6.6	6.1	0.9
Policy Rate (%)	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.9
Exchange Rate (MAD/USD)	8.4	8.9	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.0	10.2	10.1	9.9
Months of Import Cover	8.6	5.4	6.4	5.3	5.9	9.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	5.5

Sources: IMF, World Bank, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Economic Snapshot

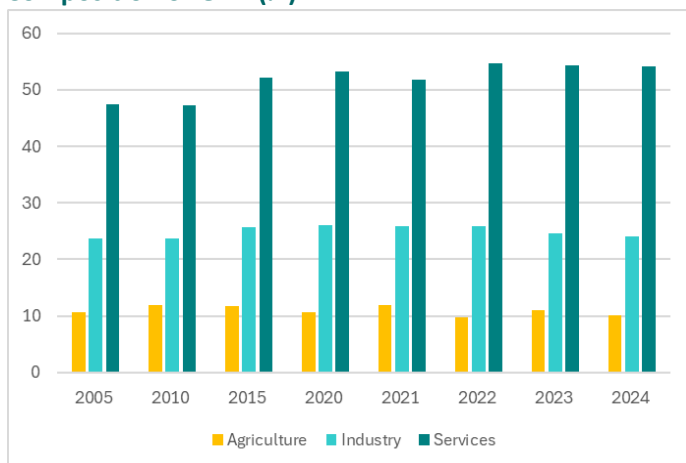
Trade Indicators	2024
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-1.2
Trade (% of GDP)	95.8
Trade in Service (% of GDP)	27.3
Service Exports (% of Export)	38.0
Terms of Trade (2015=100)	102.7
Total Intra-African Exports (\$US, mn)	3,135.7
Total Intra-African Imports (\$US, mn)	2,451.9
Share of Intra-African Exports to Total Export (%)	6.9
Share of Intra-African Imports to Total Import (%)	3.2
Rank of Intra-African Trade	13.0

Sources: World Bank, UNCTAD, IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

General Economic Indicators	2024
Population (mn)	38.1
GDP, Current (\$US, mn)	160,606.0
GDP Per Capita, Current (\$US)	4,297.7
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.9
External Debt (% of GDP)	43.5
Total Reserves, including gold (\$US, mn)	37,136.2
Remittances Inflow (\$US, mn)	11,842.0
External debt service (% of Exports)	17.5

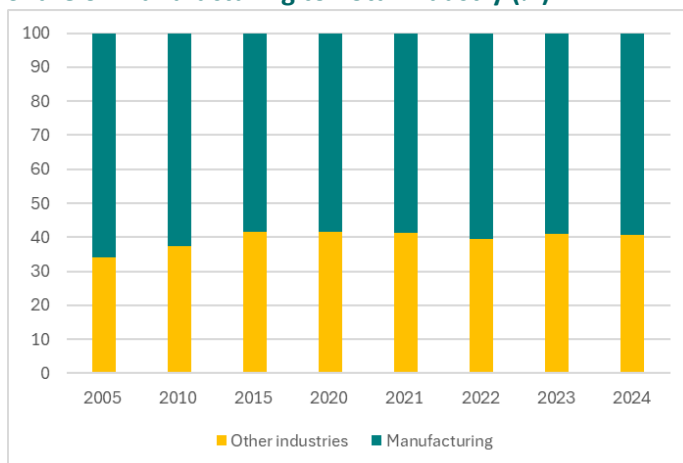
Sources: World Bank, IMF, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Composition of GDP (%)



Sources: World Bank, AFDB, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Share of Manufacturing to Total Industry (%)



FDI and External Financial Resources:

Financial Flows	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FDI Inflows (\$US, mn)	2,686.0	3,559.0	1,720.0	1,419.0	2,266.0	2,260.0	1,055.0	1,639.0
FDI Outflows (\$US, mn)	1,021.0	782.0	893.0	458.0	644.0	641.0	1,228.0	694.0
Net Inflows (\$US, mn)	1,665.0	2,777.0	827.0	961.0	1,622.0	1,619.0	-173.0	945.0
FDI Inflows as a share of African FDI Inflows (%)	6.6	8.2	3.7	3.5	2.8	4.1	1.9	1.7

Sources: Afreximbank Research, UNCTAD, 2025.

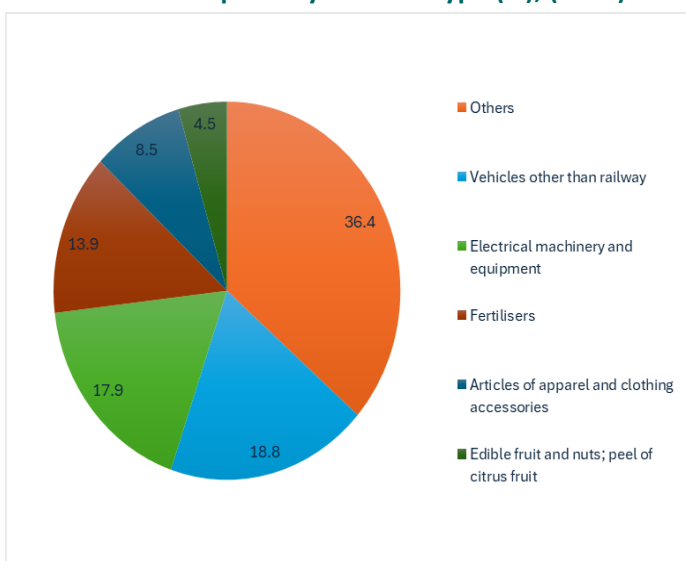
Total Merchandise Trade:

Total Merchandise Trade (\$US, mn)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise Export	24,585	27,643	29,580	27,839	36,531	41,999	42,429	45,276
Merchandise Import	44,567	50,733	51,047	44,666	58,632	72,645	70,639	76,352
Merchandise Trade Balance	-19,982	-23,091	-21,467	-16,827	-22,101	-30,646	-28,209	-31,076

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, 2025.

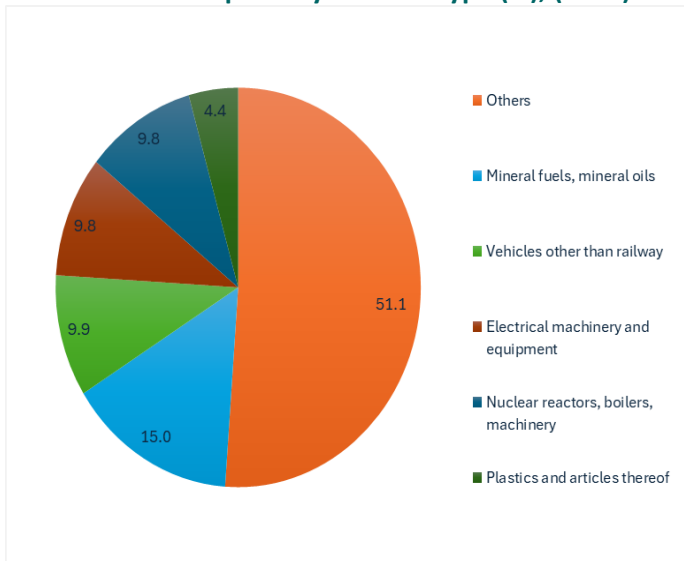
Top Traded Commodities

Distribution of Exports by Product Type (%), (2024)



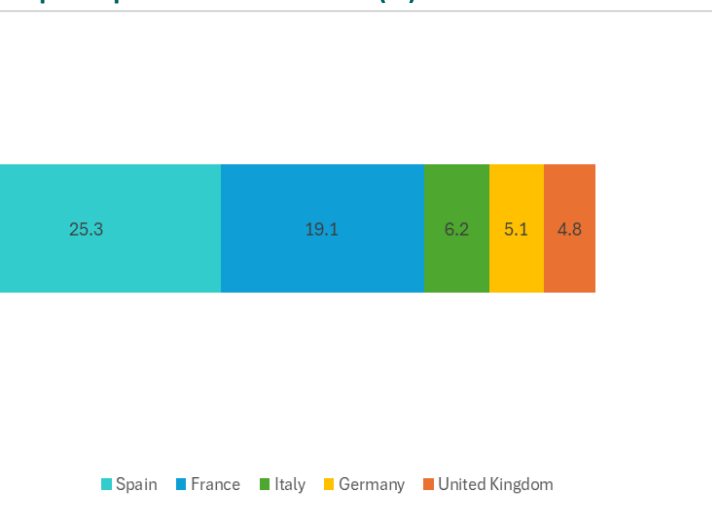
Sources: ITC, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Distribution of Imports by Product Type (%), (2024)



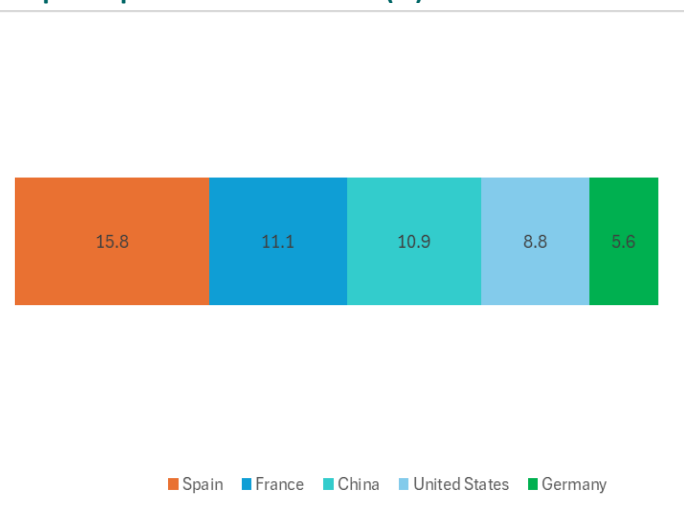
Key Trade Partners (Global)

Top-5 Export Partners in 2024 (%)



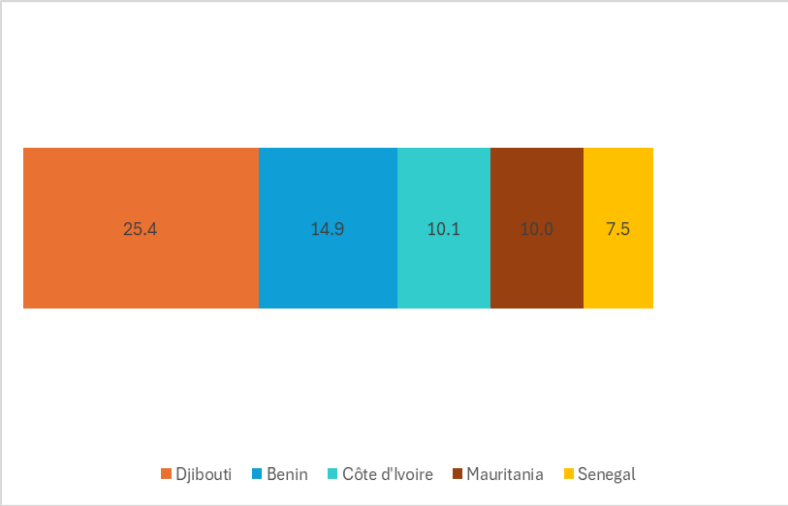
Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 Import Partners in 2024 (%)



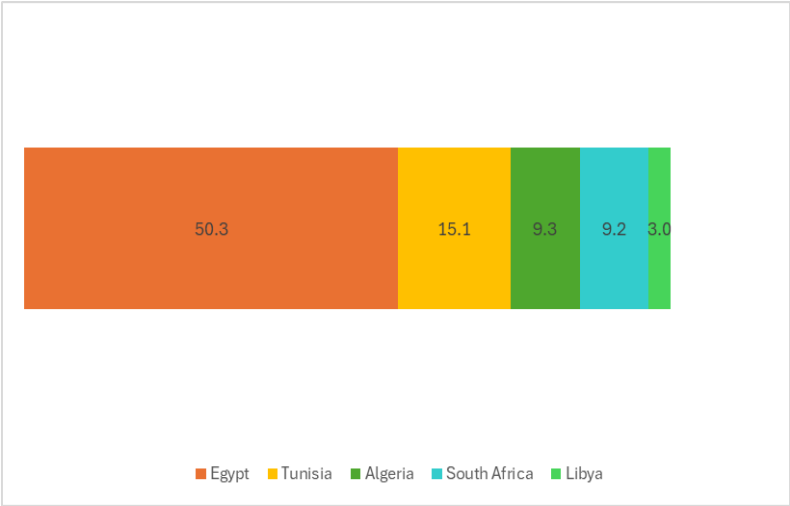
Key Trade Partners (Intra-African Trade)

Top-5 African Export Partners in 2024 (%)

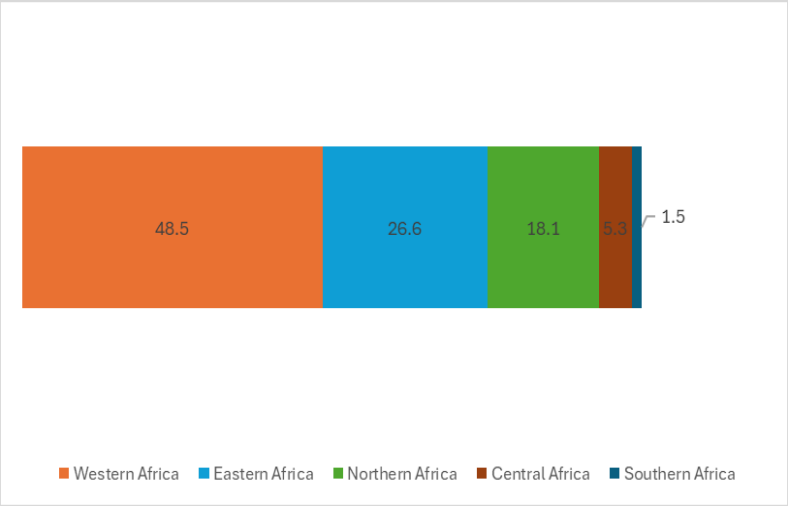


Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 African Import Partners in 2024 (%)

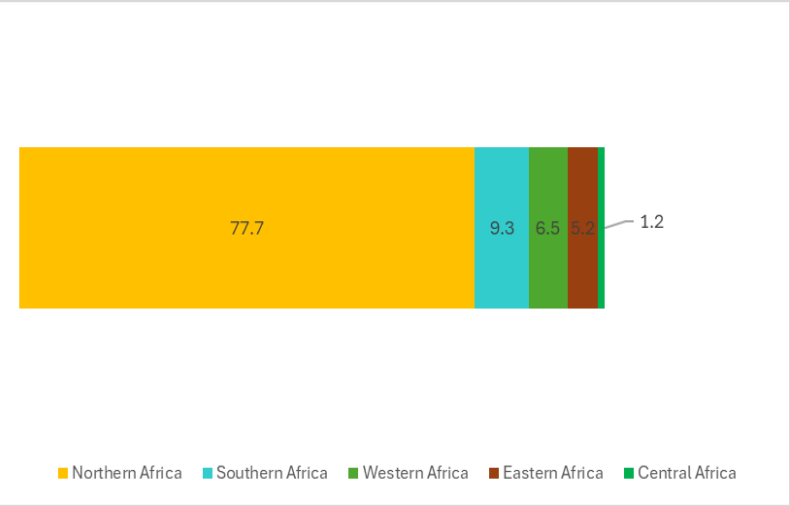


Regional Distribution of Exports (%), 2024



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Regional Distribution of Imports (%), 2024



COUNTRY AT A GLANCE

Tunisia 2025

Key Economic Trends	2005-2010	2011-2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP Growth Rate (%) Africa	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	-2.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4
GDP Growth Rate (%) Tunisia	4.4	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.6	-9.0	4.7	2.7	0.2	1.6
Inflation Rate (%)	3.7	4.3	5.3	7.3	6.7	5.6	5.7	8.3	9.3	7.0
Policy Rate (%)	4.9	4.2	4.8	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.8	8.0	8.0
Exchange Rate (TND/USD)	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Months of Import Cover	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.8	5.6	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.4

Sources: IMF, World Bank, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Economic Snapshot

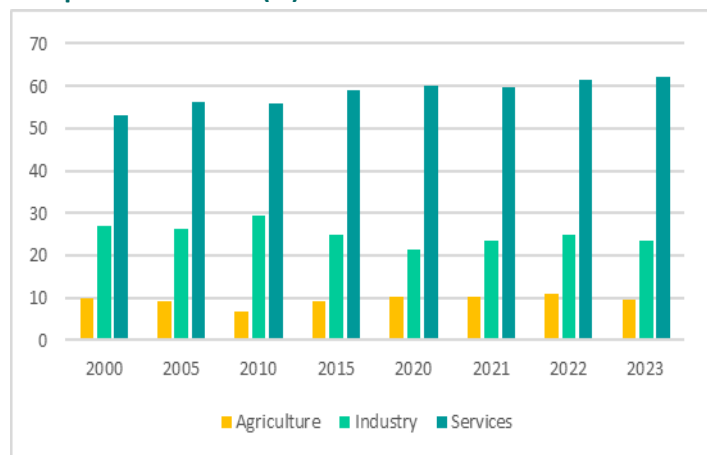
Trade Indicators	2024
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-1.7
Trade (% of GDP)	105.0
Trade in Service (% of GDP)	28.5
Service Exports (% of Export)	35.8
Terms of Trade (2015=100)	97.7
Total Intra-African Exports (\$US, mn)	2,147.3
Total Intra-African Imports (\$US, mn)	2,584.1
Share of Intra-African Exports to Total Export (%)	10.4
Share of Intra-African Imports to Total Import (%)	9.8
Rank of Intra-African Trade	17.0

Sources: World Bank, UNCTAD, IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

General Economic Indicators	2024
Population (mn)	12.3
GDP, Current (\$US, mn)	52,925.0
GDP Per Capita, Current (\$US)	4,290.4
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-5.9
External Debt (% of GDP)	77.1
Total Reserves, including gold (\$US, mn)	8,172.8
Remittances Inflow (\$US, mn)	2,785.7
External debt service (% of Exports)	18.6

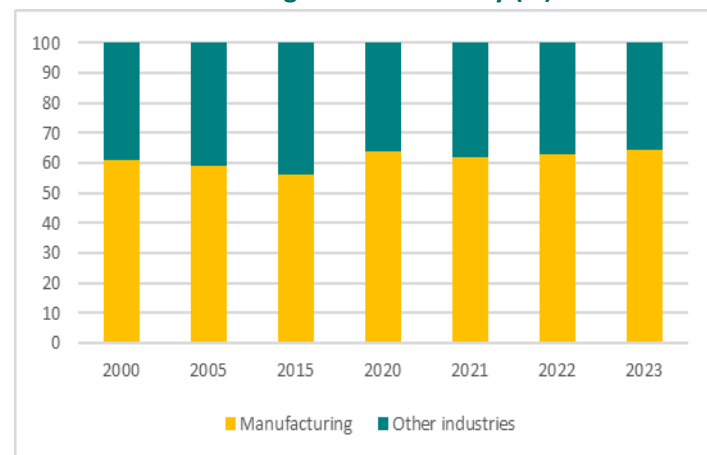
Sources: World Bank, IMF, Economist Intelligence Unit, 2025.

Composition of GDP (%)



Sources: World Bank, AFDB, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Share of Manufacturing to Total Industry (%)



FDI and External Financial Resources:

Financial Flows	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
FDI Inflows (\$US, mn)	881.0	1,036.0	845.0	652.0	660.0	714.0	772.0	936.0
FDI Outflows (\$US, mn)	57.0	34.0	22.0	43.0	35.0	53.0	40.0	46.0
Net Inflows (\$US, mn)	824.0	1,002.0	823.0	609.0	625.0	661.0	732.0	890.0
FDI Inflows as a share of African FDI Inflows (%)	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0

Sources: Afreximbank Research, UNCTAD, 2025.

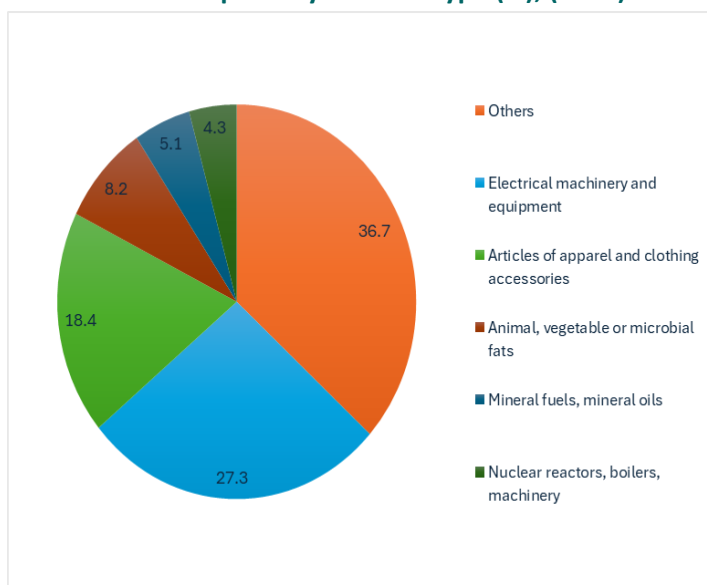
Total Merchandise Trade:

Total Merchandise Trade (\$US, mn)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Merchandise Export	14,204	15,535	14,933	13,799	16,677	18,561	20,685	20,690
Merchandise Import	20,655	22,626	21,564	18,360	22,470	26,656	26,579	26,485
Merchandise Trade Balance	-6,451	-7,091	-6,631	-4,561	-5,793	-8,095	-5,894	-5,795

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, 2025.

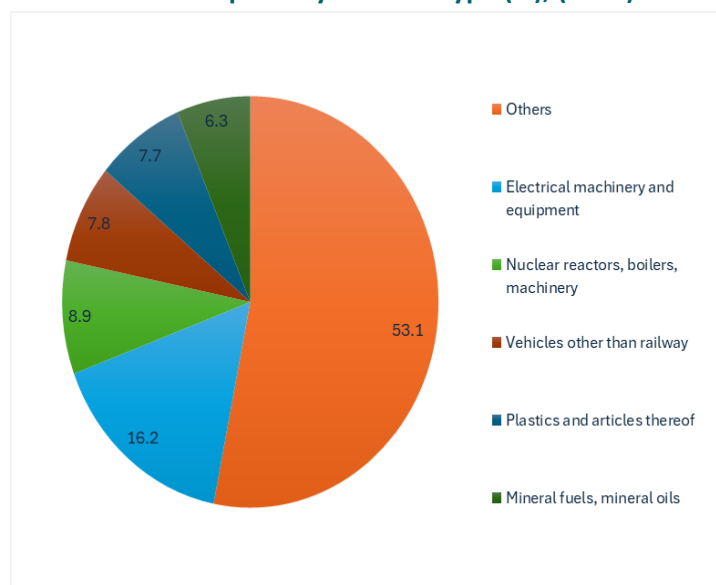
Top Traded Commodities

Distribution of Exports by Product Type (%), (2024)



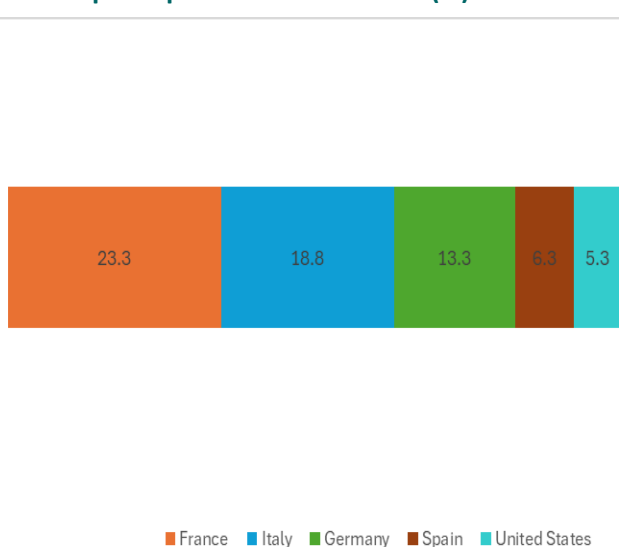
Sources: ITC, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Distribution of Imports by Product Type (%), (2024)

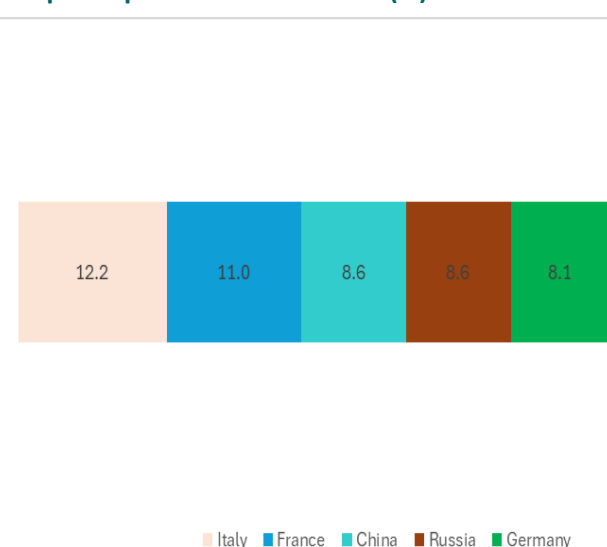


Key Trade Partners (Global)

Top-5 Export Partners in 2024 (%)



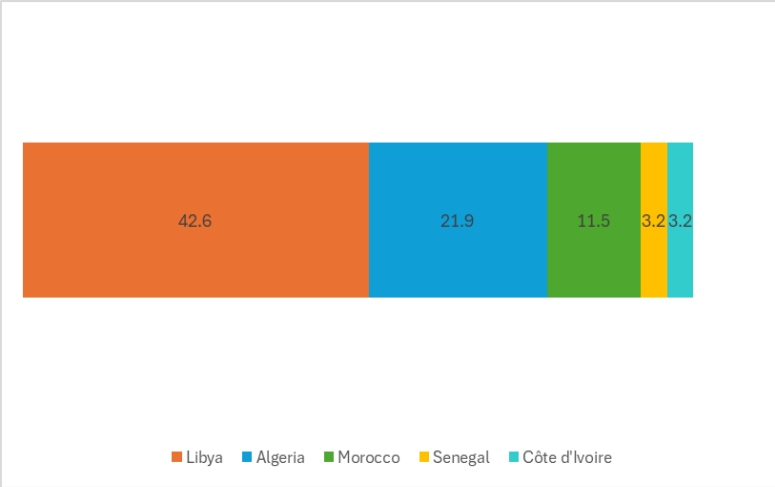
Top-5 Import Partners in 2024 (%)



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

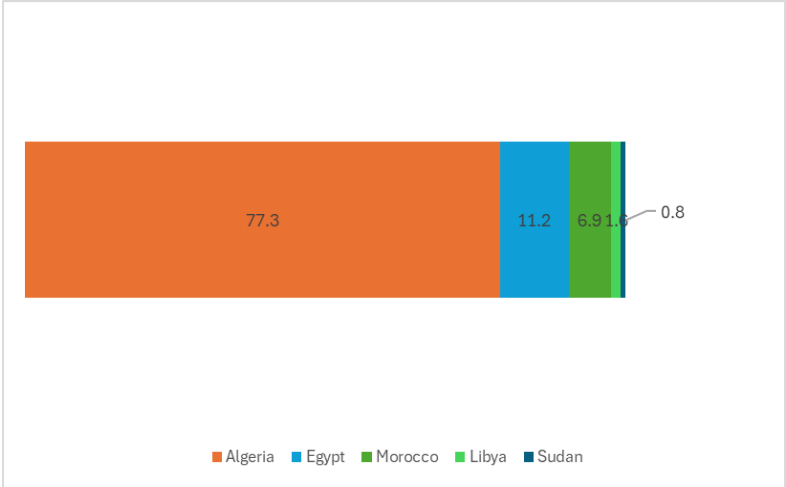
Key Trade Partners (Intra-African Trade)

Top-5 African Export Partners in 2024 (%)

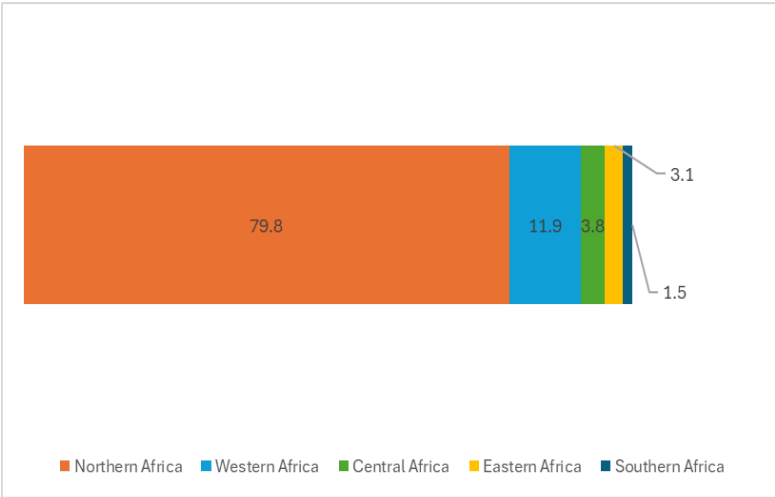


Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Top-5 African Import Partners in 2024 (%)



Regional Distribution of Exports (%), 2024



Sources: IMF, Afreximbank Research, 2025.

Regional Distribution of Imports (%), 2024

